



1) Equivalent input noise generators.

① Computing $\overline{v_{neq}} \Rightarrow$ short input to ground.

From original circuit, output noise ~~voltage~~ ^{current} is

$$\overline{i_{on}} = \overline{v_{ng}} \cdot \frac{g_m}{1 + g_m S L_s} + \overline{i_{nd}} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{g_m}}{\frac{1}{g_m} + S L_s}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 + g_m S L_s} (\overline{v_{ng}} g_m + \overline{i_{nd}}) \quad \text{--- (A)}$$

From model, output noise current is

$$\overline{i_{on}} = \overline{v_{neq}} \frac{g_m}{1 + g_m S L_s} \quad \text{--- (B)}$$

\Rightarrow From (A) and (B),

$$\overline{v_{neq}} = \overline{v_{ng}} + \frac{\overline{i_{nd}}}{g_m}$$