

4) Noise factor

$$= \frac{\text{Total Noise power delivered to load}}{\text{output Noise power due to source noise only}}$$

→ From 1),  $P_L$  | due to  $R_S$

$$= \frac{\overline{V_{R_S}}^2}{4R_L} \left( \frac{R_0 - R_X}{R_0 + R_X} \right)^2$$

$$= KT\Delta f \frac{1}{L}$$

$$\therefore F = \frac{KT\Delta f}{KT\Delta f \frac{1}{L}} = L$$

5)  $P_L$  | due to  $R_S = KT\Delta f \left( \frac{R_0 - R_X}{R_0 + R_X} \right)^2$

$$= 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \times 300 \left( \frac{50 - 8.55}{50 + 8.55} \right)^2$$

$$= 2.07 \times 10^{-21} \text{ W/Hz} \quad \text{--- (A)}$$

$$P_L \text{ | due to left } R_X = KT\Delta f \cdot \frac{R_X}{R_0} \left( \frac{R_0 - R_X}{R_0 + R_X} \right)^2 = 2.07 \times 10^{-21} \times \frac{R_X}{R_0}$$

$$= 354.8 \times 10^{-24} \text{ W/Hz} \quad \text{--- (B)}$$

$$P_L \text{ | due to right } R_X = KT\Delta f \frac{R_X}{R_0}$$

$$= 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \times 300 \times \frac{8.55}{50}$$

$$= 707.94 \times 10^{-24} \text{ W/Hz} \quad \text{--- (C)}$$

$$P_L \text{ | due to } R_{Y_1} = KT\Delta f \frac{R_{Y_1}}{R_0} \left( \frac{2R_0}{2R_{Y_1} + R_0 + R_X} \right)^2$$

$$= 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \times 300 \cdot \frac{141.9}{50} \left( \frac{2 \times 50}{2 \times 141.9 + 50 + 8.55} \right)^2$$

$$= 1 \times 10^{-21} \text{ W/Hz} \quad \text{--- (D)}$$